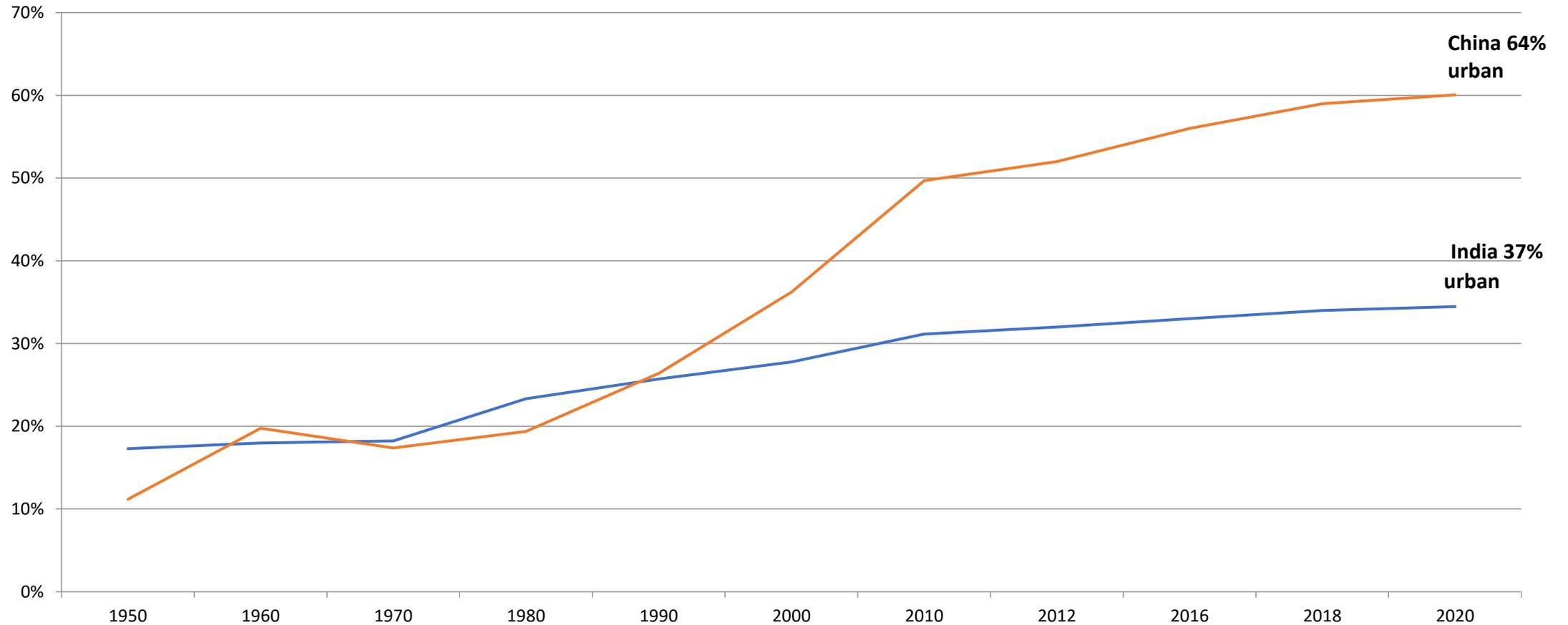


# Urbanization, Migration and Families: China and India

Xuefei Ren

# What is urban about urban China and India?



# Rural-to-urban migration in China



Guangzhou train station, China

# In-situ urbanization in India



Singur, West Bengal

# How do China and India differently govern their cities?

- Territorial vs. Associational forms of urban governance

# Redeveloping informal settlements



Xiancun, an urban village in Guangzhou



A slum near Mumbai International Airport

# An urban village in Guangzhou, China



# Air pollution control in Beijing and Delhi



Delhi



Beijing

# Delhi's clean air campaign: Led by NGOs



# A territorial approach to reducing air pollution

## Target responsibility system

Central Government →  
Provincial, city, town, district  
governments

Local officials held responsible  
for pollution reduction in their  
jurisdictions.



Air pollution campaign meeting, Hebei Province

Who governs and why does it matter?

# Lessons from China and India

- China: need to scale back the government; creating channels to include civil society groups in policy-making.
- India: devolve power from state governments to municipal governments.